## Engineering 22 (2023) 233



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

## Engineering

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/eng

Erratum

## Erratum to "Probing the Interfacial Forces and Surface Interaction Mechanisms in Petroleum Production Processes" [Engineering 18 (2022) 49–61]



Engineering

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In Ref. [1], Eq. (8) has a typo, the following replacement should be done.

$$\frac{\gamma_{bb}}{2r}\frac{\partial}{\partial r}\left(r\frac{\partial h(r,t)}{\partial r}\right) = \frac{2\gamma_{bb}}{R_{bb}} - p(r,t) - \prod \left[h(r,t)\right] \quad (bubble/drop-bubble/drop)$$
(1)

The publisher regrets an error in the original –article, and the sentence that explained the equation "Eqs. (8)–(10) show the augmented Young–Laplace equation for the interactions of gas bubbles or liquid droplets in different configurations, where  $R_b$  is the bubble/drop radius,  $R_p$  is the particle radius,  $R_{bp} = (1/R_b + 1/R_p)^{-1}$ ,  $\gamma$  is the interfacial tension, and  $\Pi[h(r, t)]$  is the total disjoining pressure." requires some additional explanation for the parameters. The correct sentence should read:

"Eqs. (8)-(10) show the augmented Young-Laplace equation for the interactions of gas bubbles or liquid droplets in different configurations, where  $R_b$  is the bubble/drop radius,  $R_{bb} = 2(1/R_{b1} + 1/R_{b2})^{-1}$  is the equivalent radius for the interacting bubble/drop 1 and 2 with radii  $R_{b1}$  and  $R_{b2}$  respectively,  $\gamma_{bb} = 2(1/\gamma_{b1} + 1/\gamma_{b2})^{-1}$  is the equivalent interfacial tension for bubble/drop 1 and 2 with interfacial tension  $\gamma_{b1}$  and  $\gamma_{b2}$ respectively,  $R_p$  is the particle radius,  $R_{bp} = (1/R_b + 1/R_p)^{-1}$ ,  $\gamma$ is the interfacial tension, and  $\Pi[h(r, t)]$  is the total disjoining pressure."

The publisher apologizes for any inconvenience caused. This erratum may prevent the erroneous equation from being used in the future.

## Reference

[1] Yang D, Peng X, Peng Q, Wang T, Qiao C, Zhao Z, et al. Probing the interfacial forces and surface interaction mechanisms in petroleum production processes. Engineering 2022;18:49–61.

DOI of original article: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eng.2022.06.012

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https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eng.2023.02.001

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